$_{\text{JS 44}} \text{ (Rev. Cassel 1: 25-cy-23182-XXXX} \quad \text{Docume} \text{ Docume} \text{$

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM) NOTICE: Attorneys MUST Indicate All Re-filed Cases Below.

the civil docket sheet. (SEE IN	STRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE (OF THIS FORM.) NOTICE:	Attorneys MUST Indicate Al	il Re-filed Cases Below.	
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS	C.M., Michael Borrego Fernandez Immigration, Law Offices of Cath the South, U.S. Immigration Law behalf N.M.B.	erine Perez PLLC, Sanctuary of	DEFENDANTS DHS; Kristi Noem, Secretary of DHS; ICE; Todd Lyons, Acting Director of ICE; Garrett Ripa, ERO Field Office Director, Miami; Ronald DeSantis, Governor of Florida; Florida Division of Emergency Management, Kevin Guthrie, Executive Director of FEDM; Sherea Green, Director of Miami-Dade Corrections & Rehabilitation Departm; EOIR; Sirce E. Owen, Acting Director of EOIR		
	of First Listed Plaintiff Dac	•	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant District of Columbia (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)		
(-	ENCELT IIV C.G. TEMINTIT CAR	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	NOTE:	IN LAND CONDEMNATION CA	ASES, USE THE LOCATION OF
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)			THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)		
See attached list.			• (0		
See attached list.					
(d) Check County Where Act	ion Arose: MIAMI- DADE	☐ MONROE ☐ BROWARD ☐	PALM BEACH MARTIN ST. LUC	CIE INDIAN RIVER OKEECHOBE	EE HIGHLANDS
II. BASIS OF JURISD	OICTION (Place an "X" in	One Box Only)		RINCIPAL PARTIES (P	b 667
☐ 1 U.S. Government	☐ 3 Federal Question		(For Diversity Cases Only) P	TF DEF	and One Box for Defendant) PTF DEF
Plaintiff	(U.S. Government)	Not a Party)	Citizen of This State	1	-
■ 2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh)	p of Parties in Item III)	Citizen of Another State	of Business In This 2 □ 2 Incorporated and Proof Business In A	rincipal Place
2 CONTAINE	(marcure consensus	p og 1 an mes an mem min	Citizen or Subject of a		
IV. NATURE OF SUI	T (Dlane on "V" in One Bon On	<i>L</i>)	Foreign Country	3 Greign Nation are of Suit Code Descriptions	□ 6 □ 6
CONTRACT		RTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
☐ 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	☐ 625 Drug Related Seizure	☐ 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	☐ 375 False Claims Act
☐ 120 Marine ☐ 130 Miller Act	☐ 310 Airplane ☐ 315 Airplane Product	☐ 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	of Property 21 USC 881 ☐ 690 Other	☐ 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) 400 State Reapportionment
☐ 140 Negotiable Instrument ☐ 150 Recovery of Overpayment	Liability ☐ 320 Assault, Libel &	☐ 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutical		INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	☐ 410 Antitrust ☐ 430 Banks and Banking
& Enforcement of Judgmen	t Slander	Personal Injury		RIGHTS B20 Copyrights	☐ 450 Commerce
☐ 151 Medicare Act ☐ 152 Recovery of Default Student Loans	☐ 330 Federal Employers' ted Liability	Product Liability 368 Asbestos Personal		□ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent – Abbreviated New Drug Application	☐ 460 Deportation ☐ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
(Excl. Veterans)	☐ 340 Marine	☐ Injury Product Liability		□ 840 Trademark □ 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016	☐ 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692)
☐ 153 Recovery of Overpayment	☐ 345 Marine Product		LABOR	SOCIAL SECURITY	☐ 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA)
of Veteran's Benefits ☐ 160 Stockholders' Suits	Liability ☐ 350 Motor Vehicle	PERSONAL PROPERTY ☐ 370 Other Fraud	☐ 710 Fair Labor Standards Acts☐ 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	☐ 861 HIA (1395ff) ☐ 862 Black Lung (923)	☐ 490 Cable/Sat TV ☐ 850 Securities/Commodities/
☐ 190 Other Contract	☐ 355 Motor Vehicle	☐ 371 Truth in Lending	☐ 740 Railway Labor Act	☐ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	Exchange
☐ 195 Contract Product Liability ☐ 196 Franchise	Product Liability ☐ 360 Other Personal	☐ 380 Other Personal Property Damage	☐ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act	☐ 864 SSID Title XVI ☐ 865 RSI (405(g))	□ 890 Other Statutory Actions□ 891 Agricultural Acts
	Injury ☐ 362 Personal Injury -	☐ 385 Property Damage Product Liability	☐ 790 Other Labor Litigation ☐ 791 Employee Retirement		□ 893 Environmental Matters□ 895 Freedom of Information Act
DE LA BRONEDEN	Med. Malpractice	•	Income Security Act	PEDERAL TRANSCRIPTO	☐ 896 Arbitration
REAL PROPERTY 210 Land Condemnation	CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights	PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus:		FEDERAL TAX SUITS 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or	
☐ 220 Foreclosure	441 Voting	☐ 463 Alien Detainee		Defendant) 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	Agency Decision 950 Constitutionality of
☐ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	☐ 442 Employment	☐ 510 Motions to Vacate		<i>□</i> 7609	☐ State Statutes
☐ 240 Torts to Land	☐ 443 Housing/	☐ Sentence ☐ 530 General			
☐ 245 Tort Product Liability	☐ 445 Amer. w/Disabilities -	☐ 535 Death Penalty	IMMIGRATION		
☐ 290 All Other Real Property	Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	Other: 540 Mandamus & Other	☐ 462 Naturalization Application☐ 465 Other Immigration☐	ı	
	Other 448 Education	☐ 550 Civil Rights☐ 555 Prison Condition	Actions		
	□ 448 Education	560 Civil Detainee –			
V. ORIGIN (Place	e an "X" in One Box Only)	Confinement			
■ 1 Original □ 2 Rem	1 State (See VI —	Reinstated or Reopened 5 Transfer another (specify)	district Litigation	from Magistrate	Multidistrict 9 Remanded from Appellate Court - Direct File
VI. RELATED/	(See instructions): a) Re		,		1.25 22907
RE-FILED CASE(S)		GE: Kathleen M. Willi		DOCKET NUMBER:	
VII. CAUSE OF ACTIO		dments of the U.S. Co		nt of Cause <i>(Do not cite jurisdiction)</i>	onal statutes unless diversity):
VIII. REQUESTED IN	□ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23		DEMAND \$	CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:	
COMPLAINT:				JURY DEMAND:	☐ Yes ■ No
ABOVE INFORMATION IS	S TRUE & CORRECT TO		VLEDGE TTORNEY OF RECORD		
07/16/2025	/s/	Paul Chavez			
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY: RE	CEIPT # AMO	UNT IFP	JUDGE	MAG JUDGE	

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I. (a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) **County of Residence**. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) **Attorneys.** Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.C.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.

United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here.

United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.

Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked. Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)

- III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties. This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: <u>Nature of Suit Code Descriptions</u>.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.

Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.

Refiled (3) Attach copy of Order for Dismissal of Previous case. Also complete VI.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date.

Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.

Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment. (7) Check this box for an appeal from a magistrate judge's decision.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (8) Check this box if remanded from Appellate Court.

- VI. Related/Refiled Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases or re-filed cases. Insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judges name for such cases.
- VII. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553

Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service

VIII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P. Demand. In this space enter the dollar amount (in thousands of dollars) being demanded or indicate other demand such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.

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Counsel for All_Plaintiffs and the Proposed Class * Motions to appear pro hac vice forthcoming.